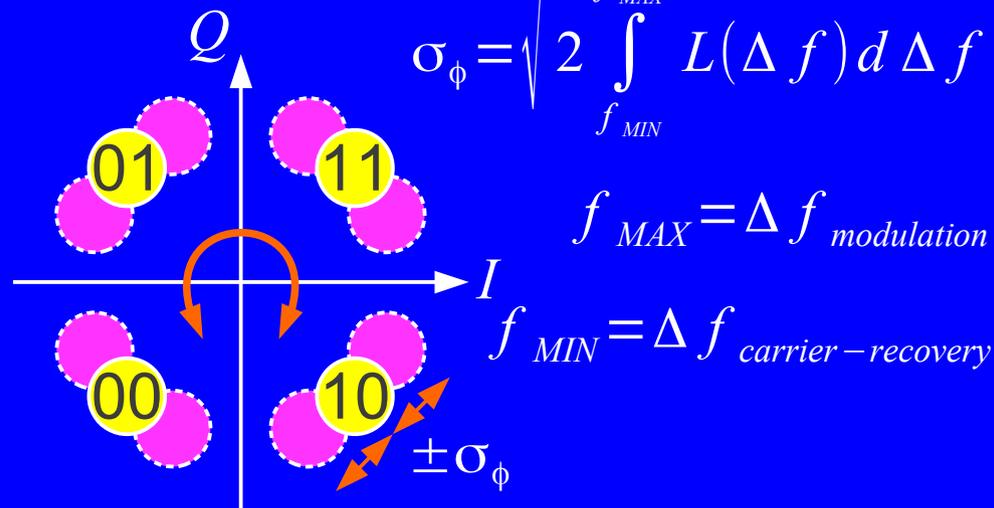
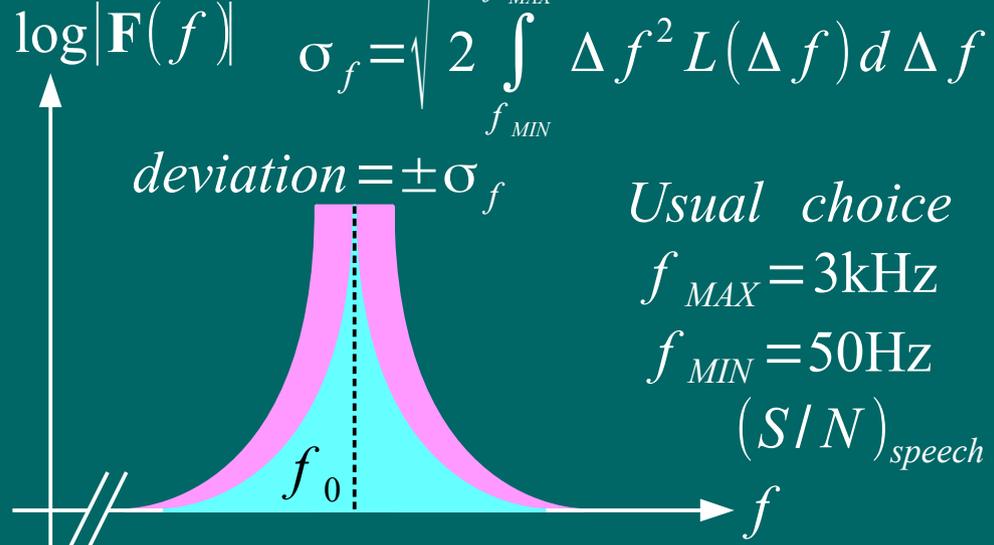


Example QPSK



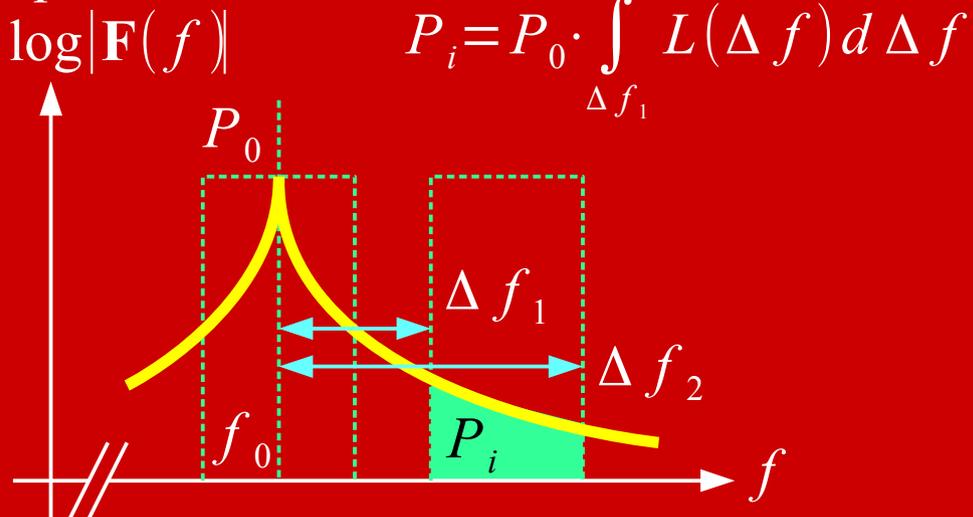
Modulation constellation rotation

Spectrum



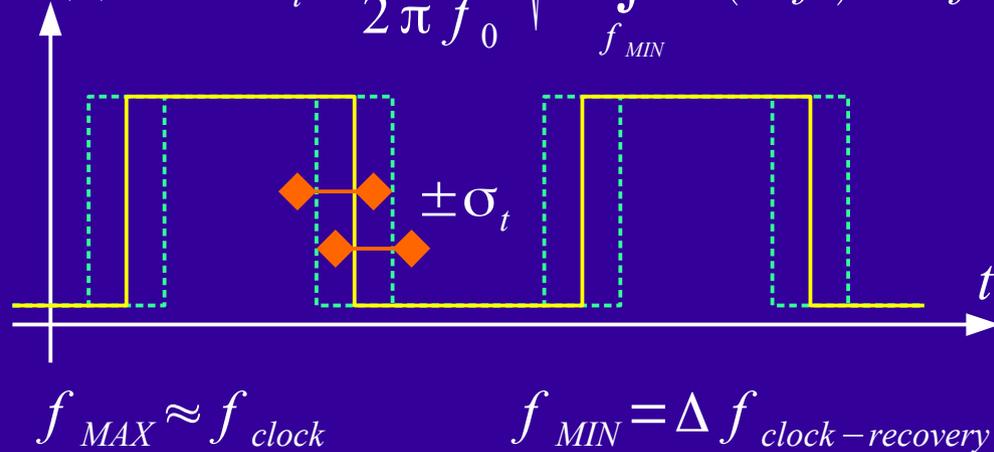
Residual FM

Spectrum



Adjacent-channel interference

u(t)



Clock jitter